



Tuesday 14 June 2022 - Morning

GCSE (9–1) Geography B (Geography for Enquiring Minds)

J384/03 Geographical Exploration

Resource Booklet

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS

• Do not send this Resource Booklet for marking. Keep it in the centre or recycle it.

INFORMATION

• This document has 12 pages.

Fig. 1 Map of England

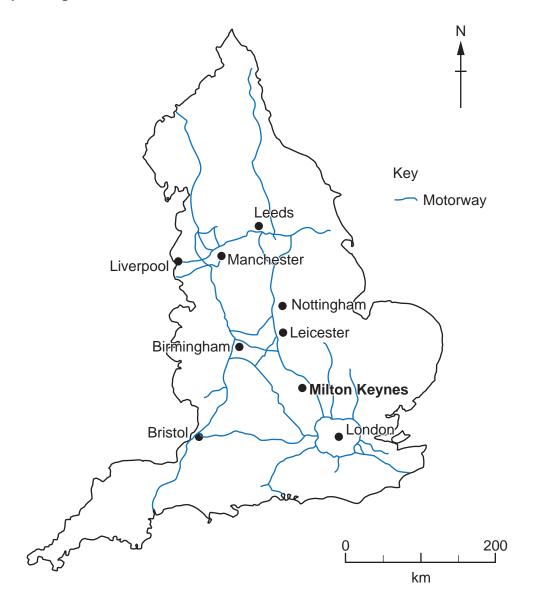
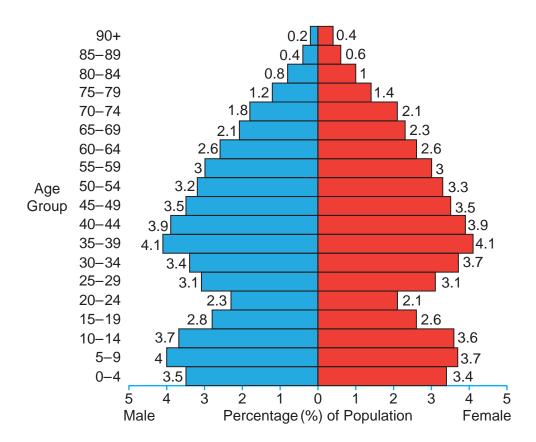


Fig. 2 Population Pyramids for Milton Keynes and England, 2020

Milton Keynes, 2020



England, 2020

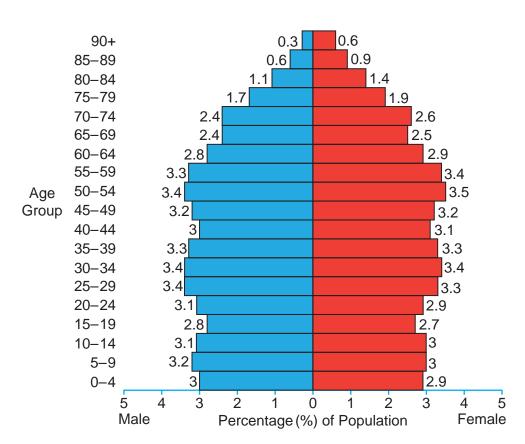
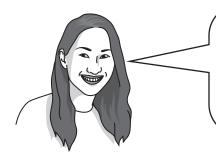


Fig. 3 Different views about Milton Keynes



Leader of Milton Keynes
Business Link

Milton Keynes is a brilliant place to own a business. There are lots of great office facilities and it is never a problem getting skilled workers to work for us – in fact more jobs were created in Milton Keynes over the last decade than anywhere else in the UK!



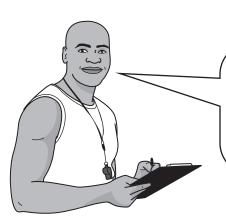
I love living in Milton Keynes. I have a great flat in the city centre that is really near restaurants and pubs and it's only a five minute walk from work. However, it is very difficult to get around the rest of the city. Bus journeys are slow, with lots of stops, so I tend to take taxis instead.

22 year old



Young family

Milton Keynes is like living in a village within a city – we love our friendly neighbourhood with small shops and playgrounds. However, we find it really frustrating getting to the bigger shops and supermarkets by car as we often get stuck in traffic at roundabouts.



Personal trainer

Milton Keynes is the only city where you can run a marathon without going on any roads and where there are parks and green spaces all around you!

It's a great place to stay fit and healthy.

I wish that they could do more to encourage people to cycle and walk and not use their cars.

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Fig. 4 Annotated map of Milton Keynes, 1960

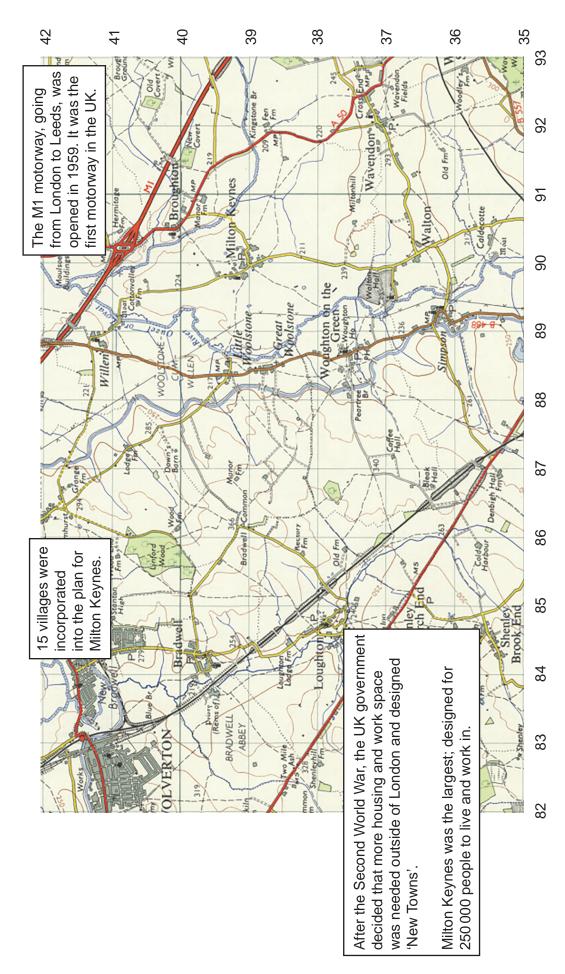
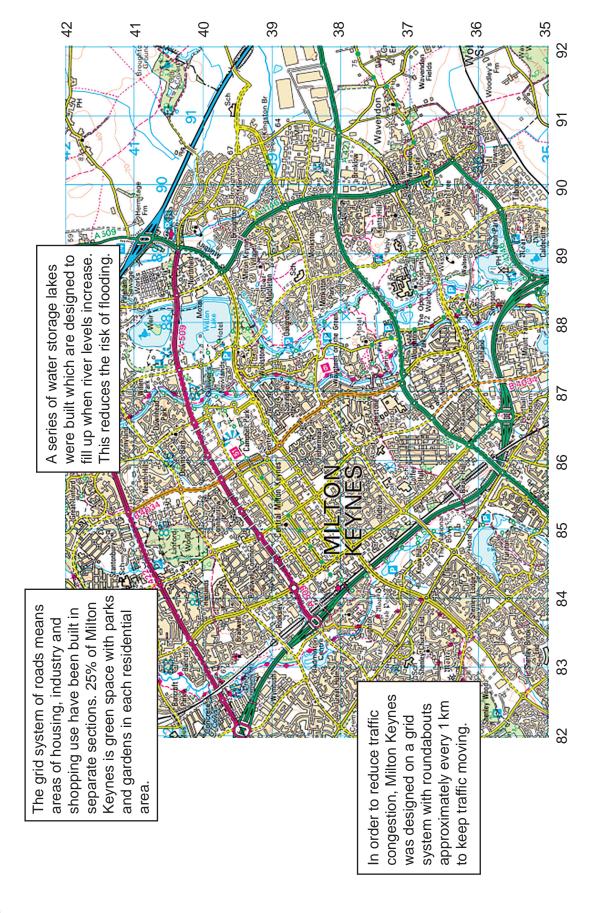


Fig. 5 Annotated map of Milton Keynes, 2020



The maps (Fig. 4 and Fig. 5) show the same area and at the same scale.

Fig. 6 Green Energy Plans in Milton Keynes

• 270 km of 'redway' – dedicated paths for cyclists and pedestrians

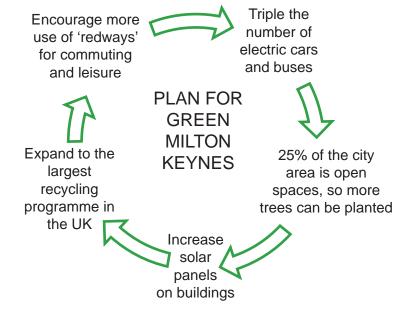
- Less than 1% of cars are electric
- 75% of household rubbish is recycled

Over 1500 houses are being built on green space every year

Vision for the future

Current **Position**

> Milton Keynes can be the world's greenest and most sustainable city, using the opportunities of a growing city to tackle challenges of climate change. We can create a more prosperous city for all our people and future generations which is carbon negative by 2050.





A 'redway' around one of the water storage lakes. This gives people the opportunity to enjoy the area on foot or by bike. More trees will be planted as part of the plans for green Milton Keynes.



There is a small bike hire scheme in Milton Keynes. This could be expanded to more areas of the city.



The housing areas are all linked to the city centre by the 'redways' and have large open parks.

Plans to improve the city centre	Cost
Parks and gardens maintenance	£188500
Solar panels on council buildings	£214500
Mobile phone app to help people use the city's public transport	£25 000
Electric charging points for cars	£136000
Maintenance of 'redways' (dedicated paths for cyclists and pedestrians)	£265 000
Additional electric buses	£171 000

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